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tisements, must come POSTAGE FREE or of having admitted him to the ceremonies they will be not be taken out of the Post of Baptism and the Lords Supper.

DEMOCRACY AND FEDERALISM.

[We have witnessed for some time past a general anxiety manifested by the advocates of Federalism to induce a belief that the distinction between Democracy and Federalism, is nominal and shadowy. The National Gazette of Jaturday says:]

"As to Federalism and Federal principles it is idle to cite them now with reference to the old party distinctions. There has been a real, & entire fusion of parties into each other. That was accomplished long ago as to measures of administration,-even as early as the presidentship of Mr. Jefferson, and, to men, from the accession of President The government, Mr. Jefferson himself found, could not be carried on with "ever-during" portals. "Who's there? or domestic welfare, except by the prosecution, more or less, of the national principles and policy of the Federalists. A contradistinguishing party-cant was to be continued however, while the practical construction of the constitution was the same, and the whole scheme for the organization and support of the general government was followed out upon an increased scale of expense, patronage, and various development. Finally have come President Jackson's Proclamation and Message, reasserting and even transcending ical press attacking a reverend bishop for the day, we understand the engineer was killed we understand be has left a wife and child the old Federal doctrines, drawing into one pale the immense plurality of the nation, and of his office—and mocking, with a careless, contractors, we hope will immediately utterly confounding all nominal distinctions, sneering and heartless ridicule, the awful supply their places. save the vital one of Unionists and Nullifiers."

That there has been an occasional and confused mingling of parties: that the people have at times and for a brief while, lost sight of the principles which originally divided them that democratic administrations have upon different occasions, so far betrayed the trust reposed in them, as partially to sanc- low citizens a few desultory remarks on the full penalty of our laws is not sufficient for men when he received on his head a setion federalism and encourage federalists- subject which has, for sometime agitated the such a crime. may all be true without proving any of the public mind in rather an unusual manner,& positions assured by our neighbour. These excited an unusual degree of feeling-I mean results were to some extent; under the cir- the execution of Joel Clough for the murder cumstances, inevitable: and demonstrate no- of Mrs. Hamilton of Bordentown N. J.- of this terrific disease has been communithing in relation to the present existence or They were strangers to me. The murder cated to us, occurring in the family of Mr. wer, that will excite and reward attention, ly to prove mortal. Pousley mounted non-entity of the distinctions which charac- was marked by atrocity the most horrible, Moss, a respectable farmer residing near It is entitled England and Englishmen and his box & proceeded on to Washington, ferized and divided the belligerent parties. - and called for an exercise of the majesty of the village of River Trent. While Mr M. will be published by the Harpers of New been so often urged and so often allowed to minious death of its victim, in the presence longing to the house suddenly flew at his and Bulwer has shown himself competent affair is to undergo a legal investigapass without contradiction, that they have at- of many thousands,-He is beyond the possi- master, and bit nim very slightly in the to the task.- U. S. Gazette. tained a species of accidental credit, and ma- bility of a repetition of crime-but was it neny regard all political principles with sneer- cessary that he should die to secure this bening indifference or incredulous contempt.

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racy and Federalism are at this moment as the spirit of the Christian dispensation? does by the cudgel he was using or by the dog they ever were. Their ancient struggle has from a repetition?—has the experience of a- horrors of insanity, for several days, and sition, renewed with all their pristine ardour: and upon the result; upon the permanent application of democratic or federal principles spirits, (prepared or not prepared,) in order agonizing apprehension that he is also into our government—the destiny of the repub- to preserve life from being sacrificed with madness, his mind haunted by mong your nation. I should like to see locker, and if perchance he should be civily, who was one of the party at

parties, being founded on different construct exhibition? Or, reversing the position, are happy maniac. tion, must continue until a change of that in- not murders most frequent where such scenes strument has removed the subject of contro- are most familiar? I think they are. If, versy, or until one or the other of the par- then, security and example are the great obties has abandoned its construction and left jects to be gained, I would respectfully sugthe field to its opponent.-Neither of these gest to my dear fellow-citizens, that, in my contingencies having occurred, the differ- humble opinion, they can be at least equally encemust still exist and the parties remain in as well, and more humbly secured to anoth a greater or less state of equipoise, but with er manner, viz :- Let laws be made precluthe essential and vital principle of the controversy altogether unimpaired.

This perhaps is the only instance since the adoption of the constitution of a full and definite expression of popular opinion on these abstract points. In the subsequent elections these principles were considered established and secure - and though occasional deparlures from them occurred—they were furtive and heterodox. That the representatives of the people may at times have forgotten or etrayed their principles; that in the confusion of party conflicts they may have been momentarily overlooked or even sacrificed that hypocritical and corrupt aspirants may throughout eternity, rejoice at this merciful bave assumed the name and livery without means of causing them to seek an interest in the spirit and reality of democracy—may all the redemption of a crucified Saviour. be "most true" - & yet not militate against the soundness of those principles—their aclive existence, or even their popularity.

ists where it was first found-where it will been executed for crimes, of which, afterbe last cherished—in the hearts of the people. wards, it has been clearly proved they were The rights of the states are by them under- entirely innocent. -Such, under this plan, if is now ready to obey any demand that may stood and appreciated. They recognise tho' living, would be entitled to enlargement. be made for him by the executive of Mas Mr. Walsh may not, other distinctions than Under this course of treatment, jurors, wit- sach setts. The grand jury have found those of "Unionist and Nullifier." Nullifi- ness, and such as are conscientious against a bill of indictment against him and he cation is for ever buried. The whole people taking life, would be more likely to do res- will be tried at the next term of the Muof the United States are favorable to the U- pectively whatever they deemed it their du- nic pal Court .- Philadelphia Chronicle. nion. The only question is, (and that con- ty to do in all criminal cases, without evasion stitutes the present distinction between De- or false pretences, &c. aggracy and Federalism) shall it be preserved by the support, or by the sacrifice of State rights; by the conservation or destruc-

of Jefferson and ninety-eight, or by federal- IMPORTANCE OF NEWSPAPERS Extraordinary Mortality-We have been ism-with its rod of iron and its strong arm

the intermingling of the oil and water of De- object should be to keep that right, and stroyed by Cholera. mocracy and Federalism, is visionary and were it left to me to decide whether we deceitful. Democracy is still alive, with every lock unshorn—every energy unimpair- I should not ed. Let the hour of trial approach, and its the latter. enemies will be convinced though it may have lulled it into momentary slumber, has only prepared it for renewed exertion and scow belonging to Waterford, N. Y. was enhanced success. Its next victory will be run foul of and sunk by the steamboat Al a final and decisive one.—Phil. Intelligencer

Bishop Doane of New Jersey, in a note correcting some unimportant inaccuracies in

The Philadelphia Pennsylvanian speaking of this says: He is tried, convictied and put in prison, to await his awful sentence.-All religious consolation is rejected while there is yet hope of life. He escapes-is retaken, and then a few days before his death camp. bethinks himself of the state of his soul-calls for the ministers of religion-affects contrition and all that sort of thing-makes a great never was a man more closely observant parade before an assembled multitude, and of the world, in speaking of newspapers goes out of the world with a certificate—yea gives them, a preference as a medium to even a bishop's certificate—that all his all other means. He observes that nothing crimes are forgiven; and that the kingdom adds so much to the glory of a country as a ofheaven is open for his reception.

Look at the effect on the untutored mind of all this pomp and circumstance of a culprit's execution. Let us place the matter in a proper light, and imagine, according to our earthly notions, for one instant, his approach at the gate of heaven. He knocks at the asks the voice of the angelic keeper. "I am Clough, from New Jersey."-"Who!" says the bright spirit, in astonishment-"are you few days since a mendicant called Marythe the murderer of Mrs. Hamilton, that amia- | Fairy, in height 30in. 30years old gave birth ble, lovely woman, who passed through here | to a male child. - Tipperary Free Press. a few weeks ago?" "The self same," answers Clough, "And dare you ask admittance here?" says the angel. " Oh" says inst states that the two steamboats that Clough, "I have the bishop's passport."

city, the first instance of a public and polit- ning of the week, and to the other yester- many, but latterly from Bellefonte, where truths of a holy religion. We sincerely hope that it will be the last .- Ib.

From the Philad. Daily Chronicle. ·CLOUGH.—THE EXECUTION.

efit to society? As the laws are, perhaps it The assertion of identity of principles in was. But is the law, which inflicts death both parties is wholly unfounded. Democ- for crime, a law which is countenanced by marked in their difference, as active in their it accord with the doctrines of Christ Jesus? he cannot tell. The daughter an interes existence, as powerful and as important as is there no other means to protect society ting young woman-lingered along in the Dazzling Argument. been, with some variations of aspect and po- ges proved, in a satisfactory manner, that died. The father is now in such a state of crime is repressed by frequent exhibitions to phrenzy, that he is obliged to be chained beholders, of plunging men into the world of and the young man, labouring under the lic, the freedom, union and welfare of the impunity? I repeat the question, is it at all the death of his sister and the terrifying him. God's presence is indeed every boarded by the cholera, why, he must Crow's. After some manoeuvring, about The original distinction between the two witnessing the consequences in such public scarcely less pitiable than that of the unding the power to pardon, and prisons pro vided, from which escape is utterly imprac ticable: there place such as under our present laws are doomed to death, and there let them, in silent solitude, labor for their daily bread, while life and strength remains. Ne- was hardly folded had the seal burst and of the Creator? Would not such a sight his gratitude to his kind and generous Clemen's wagon whip worn out to the ver indulge them with an audience beyond contained an enclosure. The post master nature's calls: let them be dead to their friends in exercise of his privilege, opened the letand leave them to converse with God and termined to delay its transmission for a few their own conscience, till it shall please him days. Next afternoon the loss of the mo- Harvard University, the degree of months had rolled on, and the sailor hold an inquest over the dead body and way, time and space for repentance would by which the post master at once perceiv. A.S. S. which he says, they told him, had entirely escaped from Mr, L's me- the verdict was that Wilson came to be afforded—the world would no more suf- ed that the notes advertised corresponded meant Amazin Smart Skoler. The de- mory, when one day last week, a sea- his death by the malicious beating and fer by their depredations, and they might

I cannot close these reflections without stating one benefit which might occur to the condemned, in this method of treatment, DEMOCRACY DOES EXIST. It ex- which a violent death precludes. Men have

HUMANITUS.

tion of the original and unalienated rights of A young woman named Susan Vanhorn states; in short, by the old, safe, and hallow-(committed suicire in Philadelphia last week ed principles of Democracy—the Democracy Jeafously is said to have been the cause.

should have a government withoutnewspapers, or newspapers without a government I should not hesitate a moment to prefer

On Sunday last, when off West Point a bany. The scow had on board 1800 bush. els of grain, and 120 barrels of pork.

GENERAL JACKSON:

noise in the camp, one of his officers came proof. -U.S. Gazette.] to him and complained that some Methodist soldiers had assembled in violation of his orders and opened a prayer meeting. Go then and join them, said the General and request them that they will not forget me in their prayers. God forbid that praying should be an uncommon noise, in my

Dr. Johnson than whom there perhaps free and independant press, which faithfully records all vicissitudes of politics and power, notices the moral and physical career of nations; records all accidents by flood and field, aids the cause and dissemination knowledge, while it also instructs With such manifest advantages, (he adds) who is there that will neglect an object so worthy of regard.

Extraordinary Birth - In Mountmellica

The Courier de la Louisian. of the 13th carry the U.S. Mail between New Orleans We will venture to say that this is, in this The accident occurred to one in the beginperformance of the sacred and awful duties and two other men slightly wounded The living.

On the afternoon of the fourteenth inst brought to town and lodged in prison. It appears that too, by one whom he considered his a negro monster committed a most horri- Whetzel it appears was peaceably return- the parties were down at the wharf samily friend, He is a miserable and ting little white girl of about 11 years old in Hickenbottom, and in passing the 3d sec-Union Township, Montgomery Co Pa. The tion of canal, was attacked by the five, archild's recovery is doubtful. The brutal med with picks and spades, - Whetzel in their pursuit of passengers a con- that the wife of the prisoner, whose Indulge me, I pray you, to offer to my fel- wretch has been lodged in prison. The succeeded in knocking down two of the

> Distressing case of Hydrofihobia . A very affecting account of the effects hand. He then attacked his daughter about 12) ears old and bit her in several places A | The Harpers of N.Y.have received a por

have been bitten at Belleville, - Kingston

ney one of the high constables of this city the bonur. - 15. making him acquainted with all the circums ances of the case, and stating that was accordingly kept, and Mr. Hanson was arrested in the course of last week and

A Post Master in Maine, in an action for damages, has had to pay upwards scription of persons, for his Sunday Mail not forgot you. So saying he forced of 500 dollars for not delivering a let- Report as it is called. The Colonel the money upon his benefactor, adter from his office, when it was called ter, - Ib.

informed, that on an estate of Gen. Wade The basis of our government, (says Mr | Hampton, on the Mississippi, a little above) Our opponents exult over a prematuretri- Jefferson in a lettento Col. Carrington) be | New Orleans, out of fifteen hundred slaves umph. Their fancied "fusion" of parties, ing the opinion of the people, the very first more than seven hundred have been de-

[My ear is pained, my soul is sick with and the visitors of the yard are freevery day's report of wrong and outrage quently puzzled to decipher its meanwith which earth is filled, such was the exclamation of Cowper, when he surveyed ing. It is called the Seven D's:-There the record of man's misdoings-and such were one day two wags trying to give pist, who sees and hears of the times : how an old tar steering his course to that all these evils might be avoided if a right track, come to anchor. I say Jack said education were allowed to man-if the one of them, whats the meaning of so affections were cultivated-if the heart was many D.'s on that stone? Why, you the account of the execution of Clough, re- On a Sunday during the late war Gen- love of revenge were not made principles lubber, that's Poctor Dudley's grave, ferred to the repentance of the culprit, with eral Jackson having given directions that of action but let us add the following and according to my reckoning, it means All Letters, Communications, and Adver- a charitable belief of its sincerity, and spoke there should be no working or unnecessary from the Crawford, (Pa.) Messenger to the Do, Dear Devil, Decently Damn Doctor

> Outrage and Murder. On Wednesday evening 12 persons were lodged in our jail, charged with murder of Charles Hickenbottom. It appears that on Thursday a laborer at the rocks near the Aqueduct : by the the name of Sheridon for some misconduct, had been dismissed by his employer, this caused dissatis- heart that has marked the last few days of the case, but believe them to be as faction among some other hands, who to has increased disease in our city. Yes- follows. The man in question, who is discharge, and in a body proceeded down the line of canal about 1 mile, to Williams's number of deaths from cholera; and we ly, so strong was the grounds of suspicontract, on Powells farm, and at the lower very much fear it will continue to in- cion, that he resolved to convince himcom who was working peaceably by the edge of the creek, he attempted to escape change shortly in the weather. The gave out that he was going from home by swimming but a monster followed him thermometer has ranged from 90to100. and did not expect to return soon. He into the water and with a club, struck him such a blow as caused his immediate death Mr Thomas Powell, an aged man came to his assistance, but was knocked down from the effects of the prevalence of the to his room, where his suspicions, were and would in all probability have shared disease in the surrounding country, more confirmed by finding the deceased there for the timely assistance afforded by his particularly in Kentucky.-Five years and the marriage bed prostituted to the faithful dog which seized the foremost man it is said, will not restore many of the vilest passions. He immediately seizand held him to the ground till his master flourishing towns in Kentucky to the ed a club and beat out the brains of made his escape. Eight or nine of the prosperous state in which the Cholera the destroyer of his happin as as he ringleaders however are in custody. The found them. It will be, if it has not lay in the bed. He attempted the body of Hickenbottom was found on Wed- already been, a blight upon the prosper- same punishment upon the woman, held over the body which returned a verdict of wilful murder.

Hicken bottom was originally from Ger- lignancy.

Since the above was in type, five men' charged with riot and assault upon Jonathan Whetzel with intent to kill have less have soon been killed, had not immediate aid arrived.

These facts, however, if facts they be, have the law. It has had its claim in the igno- and family were sitting at home a dog be- York. The materials for satire are ample

son a young man of 18 or 20 in endeavour- tion of the manuscript sheets of a new ing to beat off the mad animal received a work from the pen of the author of Pelwound in the lip, and how it was inflic- kar. It is entitled England and the English.

with those he had detained. He prompt. gree was conferred at the same time man very neatly clad, and of a prepost bruising given by Moses A Crow, John County Attorney and the Judge of the County Attorney and the Judge of the Municipal Court; who wrote to Mr. Blay The Major seems amazingly tickled with and without any preface thus accosted Crow and Gibson have fled.

the letter was addressed by one Hanson to When a Chinese wife is enciente, the as much of it as you want to pay your. Ition is about to make its appearance, his wife in Philadelphia. A sharp look out husband hires a musical band to enter- self for generosity to me, and keep the from the pen of Mr. Dwight, now of tain her, that the child may be of balance till I call for it. I am just New York, who we believe was its a harmonious disposition In Europe off to sea, I had rather you should have Secretary, Mr. D has heretofore deniladies in that situation are sometimes it than any body I know. ed that it entertained any intentions said to give themselves airsenoughwith. Why who are you, and what claim hostile to the integrity of the Union, or out such assistance.

his stock in trade for the Presidency . Ib find the money safe, and if I don't why a situation for the next year. Apply to the

A SAILOR'S EXPLANATION.

bearing the following inscription. D. D. D. D. D. D. D.

must be the response of every Philanthro- it an explanation without effect, when Dudley -- N. Y. Gaz.

CHOLERA AT CINCINNATI.

very serious quarrel took place yester- ven which will justify taking life, it is day morning between certain agents of this. The man's happiness is destroy... the two line of stages between this ci- ed, his prospects in life blasted, and that with their stages waiting the arrival of broken hearted Man. driver of Stockton and Stokes line. exactly what he wanted and was glad We may soon expect a novel from Bul- The wound though severe, is not like- of it but he is forthcoming, when the whole tion. Five persons, as accomplices, are now in prison. - Balt. Chron.

Anecdote of a Sailor.

as it was in his power he left his house the whipping was inflicted. Major Downing has received from and embarked for New York. Twelve The coroner proceeded promptly to

Here are \$200, I wish you to take

have 1 to your money?

Col. R. M. Johnson is receiving a soilor you took out of the street last ample illustration of these points. vast deal of praise from a certain de year, and treated so kindly, but he has intends to make the report a part of ding-I know if I get back safe, I shall

keep it and welcome. And here ipulling a luttery tickettrem his porket)here There is in England, a tomb-stone take this, and it it draws a prize keep that too. Then giving Mr. L. a cordiat shake of the hand, he left him and went on board his ressel which in an hour after was under wav for a foreign

In less than 24 hours after his departure; Mr. L. called at a Lotterv of. fice to enquire the fate of Jacks ticket, when he had the satisfaction to learn that its numbers had drawn the handsome sum of \$1000.

ANOTHER MURDER.

We learn that an Irishman from the Jersey canal, at Bull's island in Delaware, and nearly opposite Lambertville, was committed to the jail in a Flemington, N. J. on Monday last char-The Cincinnati Herald of the 24th says | ged with the crime of murder. We as we feared, the great and oppressive have not learned particularly the facts terday and to-day there have been a married suspected his wife of infidelicrease in malignancy if there is not a self upon the matter. To do this, he Business is dull in all parts of the city, bowever came home sometime in the and money more than ordinarily scarce, right, entered the house and proceeded ity of the whole west. God grant it hut was prevented, although she was may soon be disarmed, of its fatal ma- seriously injured and her recovery considered doubtful, He made no attempt to escape, but gave himself up to the We learn from the Patriot, that a law. If there be any trime under hea-

the steam boat from Philadelphia, and We learn since writing the above. flict ensued which resulted in Timothy name is Burns, has since died. When vere cut from a spade and would doubt- Clarke of Beltxhoover's line being shot it was mentioned to him he expressed in the body by Samuel Pousley, the the highest satisfaction, stating it was

A most horrrid act of more than savage brutality is recorded in a late number of Brownsville, [Ale] Gazette. It appears that on Sunday evening, the 17th inst a company had collected at a tippling shop on the Huntsville road, about sourteen miles from Florence, kept hy Moses Crow, these persons were employed, as the frequenters of such During the prevalence of the cholera earthly hells generally are, in drinking last year in this borough, a sailor of swearing &c. when Crow missed bis decept appearance called at Mr. W. pocket book, containing about \$30. if You teach said the emperor Trajan, S, Lacoaste's boarding house & said he seems that Crow and others suspected to Rabbi Joshua that your God is eve- was adrift at the mercy of the elements, the pocket book had been taken by John be seen, no mortal eye can behold his cost who was never known to be back- and William Clemmens, a wagoner, A number of cattle we are informed glory. The Emperor insisted, Well ward in extending telief to a fellow with some other persons it is believed said Joshua, suppose we try to look first creature in distress, and who perceiv. succeeded in getting Wilson off into et one of his ambassadors? The Em- ed a warrant for the poor fellow's hon- the woods, where they executed Lynche In the dense crowd who collected around peror consented. The Rabbi took him esty in his countenance, readily tender- Law upon Wilson in a cruel and unfeer the Tremont House, Boston to see Gen. into the open air at noon day, and ed him a bed and seat at his table un- live manner, until they killed him. Jackson, a merchant of that city had his hade him look at the sun in its meri. til it should be better times with him The body of Wilson was found next pocket picked of his wallet containing dian splendor. I cannot said Trajan, which friendly offer Jack accepted with morning laid out in Crow's shop, the to the post office window and asked for a the light dazzles me. Thou art una- much joy. Not readily meeting with murderers washed and put on it a clean wafer:-the clerk immediately after ble said Joshua, to endure the light of a vessel to ship on board of, however; shirt It was horribly gashed and heard a letter drop into the box from the one of his creatures, and canst thou our hero became impatient, and after mangled with the switches and wagon mail the clerk observed that one which expect to behold the resplendent glory making a suitable acknowledgement of whip. A large bundle of hickories and host, and premising to quit the score handle were found at the sput where

A History of the Hartford Convento the honor of the country, and his Oh, then, you have forgot the poor book will doubtless be directed to an

An Overseer Who can come well recommended wants

Fredoniso

August Bd.